

Coalition Against Major Diseases and FDA 2015 Annual Scientific Workshop

FDA White Oak Campus



Innovation & collaboration - A shared focus for EMA and CAMD

nature publishing group STATE OF THE ART

Gatekeepers and Enablers: How Drug Regulators Respond to a Challenging and Changing Environment by Moving Toward a Proactive Attitude

F Ehmann^{1,2}, M Papaluca Amati², T Salmonson^{3,4}, M Posch⁵, S Vamvakas⁶, R Hemmings^{7,8}, HG Eichler⁹ and CK Schneider^{10,11}

This article analyzes the role of regulatory authorities in facilitating innovation in the pharmaceutical sector. We describe how regulators are expanding their role to be not only gatekeepers but also enablers of development. They



Alzheimer's disease - Another shared focus for EMA and CAMD

Workshop on Alzheimer's disease Final programme 24-25 November 2014 European Medicines Agency, London, United Kingdom Room 3A

COMMENT

The European Medicines Agency's strategies to meet the challenges of Alzheimer disease

Manuel Haas¹*, Valentina Mantua²*, Marion Haberkamp³*, Luca Pani², Maria Isaac¹, Florence Butlen-Ducuina¹, Spiros Vamvakas¹ and Karl Broich³

Regulatory agencies have a key role in facilitating the development of new drugs for Alzheimer disease, particularly given the challenges associated with early intervention. Here, we highlight the strategies of the European Medicines Agency to help address such challenges.

NATURE REVIEWS | DRUG DISCOVERY





27 March 2015 EMA/MB/151414/2015

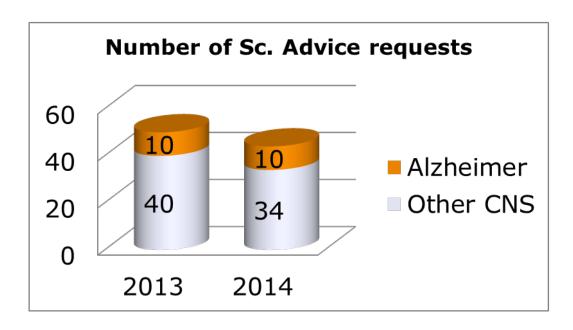
EU Medicines Agencies Network Strategy to 2020

Working together to improve health

The network will explore other areas that could benefit from regulatory initiatives in the next five years such as dementia. Also, the network's contribution to ensuring that the needs of special populations



High activity in Scientific Advice



- □ Pipeline activity
- ☐ Value of Sc. Advice
- Need for new solutions for CTs in AD?



High activity in the Qualification Procedure

- ☐ Introduced a new opportunity for innovators in 2008
- Outcome: Qualification Advice or Qualification Opinion

- ☐ Considerable experience in Alzheimer's Disease:
 - 16 qualification advices / CAMD pCOA tool
 - 4 Qualification opinions for biomarkers for enrichment / CAMD low hippocampal vMRI
 - Qualification opinion for CAMD disease and trial model for mild to moderate AD



17 November 2011 EMA/CHMP/SAWP/809208/2011 Committee for Medicinal Products for Human Use (CHMP)

Qualification opinion of low hippocampal volume (atrophy) by MRI for use in clinical trials for regulatory purpose - in pre-dementia stage of Alzheimer's disease

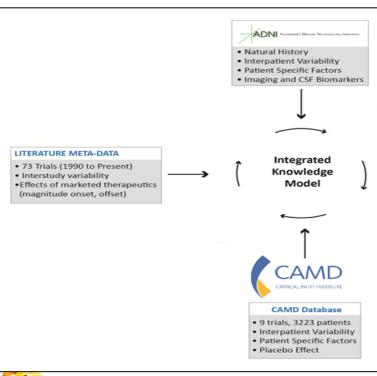


12 July 2013 EMA/CHMP/SAWP/420174/2013 Human Medicines Development and Evaluation

Qualification opinion of a novel data driven model of disease progression and trial evaluation in mild and moderate Alzheimer's disease



Data sharing & integration for Model Development



- Data to inform natural history of AD
- •Data from multiple sponsors to inform control arm elements
 - -Placebo response
 - -Drop-out
 - -Covariate effects
- Literature meta data to inform drug responses
 - -Marketed Symptomatic Agents
 - -Magnitude, onset of effect, offset





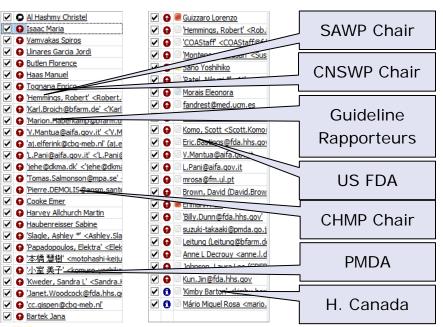
Collaboration outside procedures - interactions over the last 12 months







The example of the 'EMA Data sharing initiative'

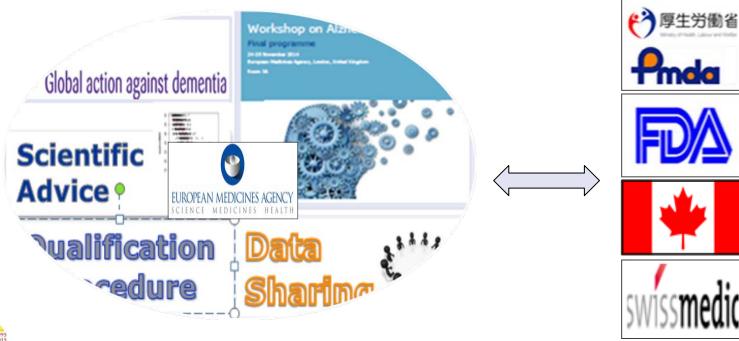


- ☐ Informal
- Maintain dialogue w/ developers
- ☐ Learn from experience
- ☐ Inform future regulatory advice/ quideline (under revision)
- ☐ Issues discussed include:
 - Target population
 - o Enrichment
 - Dose selection
 - o Relation BMs / clinical outcomes
 - Safety
 - Disease modification





Fostering global regulatory efficiency with partners

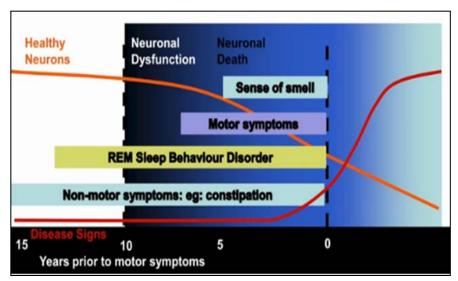




Parkinson's Disease: A growing case for early intervention



One new approach being considered is to test some new drugs at an early stage in the condition. Conventionally, new drugs are tested in patients with advanced disease when existing treatments can no longer control the symptoms. But the scientific view of many new treatments



Source: Dr Richard Wade Martins; Oxford Parkinson's Disease Centre (Nov. 2013)



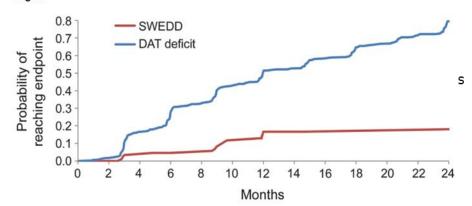


Challenges of disease progression and heterogeneity – CAMD focus on Parkinson's Disease

Longitudinal follow-up of SWEDD subjects in the PRECEPT Study.

Marek K1, Seibyl J2, Eberly S2, Oakes D2, Shoulson I2, Lang AE2, Hyson C2, Jennings D2; Parkinson Study Group PRECEPT Investigators

Figure



Need for dopaminergic therapy in SWEDD and DAT deficit subjects

1995 2015 E M A

- Variable subpopulations recruited into randomized clinical trials
- Moving forward: CAMD's proposed roadmap focused on enrichment strategies in early motor PD and on disease modelling
- EMA Qualification Advice ongoing for DAT SPECT



Thank you for your attention

European Medicines Agency

30 Churchill Place • Canary Wharf • London E14 5EU • United Kingdom Telephone +44 (0)20 3660 6000 Facsimile +44 (0)20 3660 5555 Send a question via our website www.ema.europa.eu/contact

